

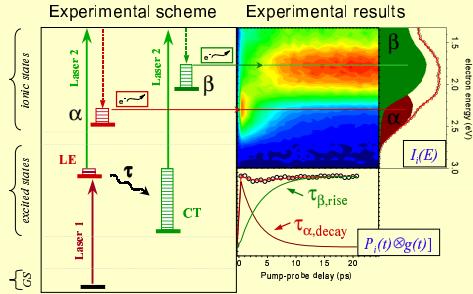
UP2: Electron transfer in aminobenzonitriles

Isolated molecules

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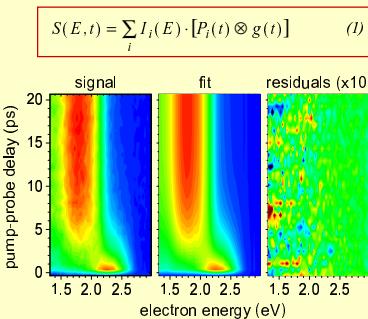
Time-resolved photoelectron spectroscopy

Yields spectroscopic and dynamic information
 \Rightarrow reliable identification of ionization channels



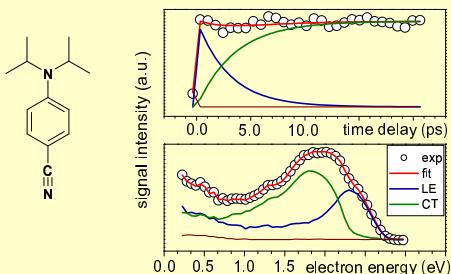
Example diisopropylaminobenzonitrile: transition from locally excited state (LE) to charge transfer state (CT)

The signal is fitted with function (I) to extract:
 (a) the excited state population dynamics $P_i(t)$ and
 (b) the photoelectron spectra $I_i(E)$.



Diisopropylaminobenzonitrile

285nm + 200nm

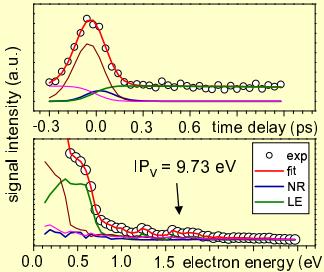
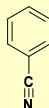


Results: We observe charge transfer!

- locally excited state (LE) with $\tau_{\text{decay}} = 3.0 \text{ ps}$, $\text{IP}_V = 8.4 \text{ eV}$.
- charge transfer state (CT) with $\tau_{\text{rise}} = 3.5 \text{ ps}$ $\text{IP}_V = 8.9 \text{ eV}$.

Benzonitrile

265nm + 200nm

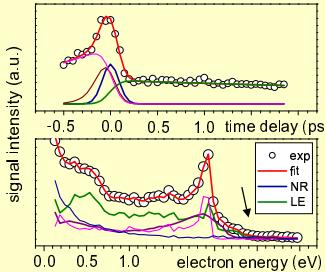
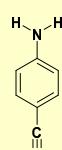


Results:

- non-resonant or short-lived signal (NR)
- long lived excited state (LE) with $\text{IP}_V = 10.6 \text{ eV}$. (Ground state $\text{IP}_V = 9.73 \text{ eV}^*$: arrow)

Aminobenzonitrile

265nm + 200nm

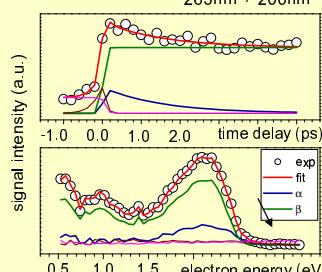
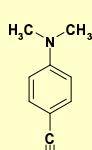


Results:

- non-resonant or short-lived signal (NR)
- long lived excited state (LE) with $\text{IP}_V = 9.0 \text{ eV}$. (Ground state $\text{IP}_V = 8.51 \text{ eV}^*$: arrow)

Dimethylaminobenzonitrile

265nm + 200nm



Results:

- short lived excited state (α) with $\tau = 1.3 \text{ ps}$
- long lived excited state (β) with $\text{IP}_V = 8.5 \text{ eV}$. (Ground state $\text{IP}_V = 7.91 \text{ eV}^*$: arrow)

*NIST Chemistry WebBook, NIST Standard Reference Database Number 69

Microsolvated clusters

Dimethylaminobenzonitrile (solvents)_n clusters

Electron transfer was observed for solvated clusters^{1,2}

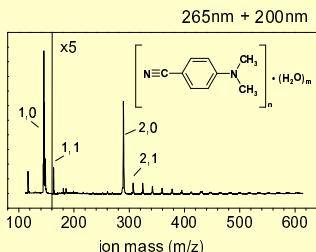
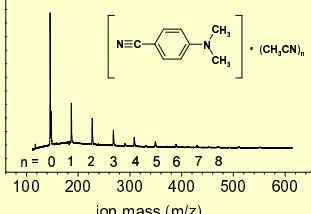
Reaction dynamics are not yet characterized

¹ Q.-Y. Shang, E.R. Bernstein, J. Chem. Phys. 97, 60 (1992).

² O. Krauß, U. Lommatsch, C. Lahmann, B. Brutschy, W. Rettig, J. Herbich, Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 3, 74 (2001).

Pump-probe mass spectra

265nm + 200nm



First results:

- Good clustering with acetonitrile, water and methanol
- No charge transfer dynamics observed in mass spectra
- Strong fragmentation of DMABN (H_2O)_{n>1} clusters?

Future work

- electron transfer in chromophor-solvents clusters \Rightarrow characterize solvation effects
- analysis of cluster fragmentation \Rightarrow coupled to charge transfer reaction?
- cluster selection by hole burning methods or alignment
- spatially resolved detection of cluster fragments