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quantum degenerate **bosons** and **fermions** 

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### **1. Dipolar Bose-Einstein Condensates**

- 2. On the Dirty Boson Problem
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- **5.** Conclusion



### **1.1 Magnetic versus Electric Dipolar Systems**

- Magnetic systems:  $C_{dd}^{\mathcal{B}} = \mu_0 m^2$ , with  $m \sim 1$  to  $10 \ \mu_B$ 
  - Realized samples
    Boson: <sup>52</sup>Cr Griesmaier *et al.*, PRL **94**, 160401 (2005)
    Boson: <sup>87</sup>Rb Vengalattore *et al.*, PRL **100**, 170403 (2008)
    Fermion: <sup>53</sup>Cr Chicireanu *et al.*, PRA **73**, 053406 (2006)
    Both: Dy Lu *et al.*, PRL **104**, 063001 (2010); PRL **107**, 190401 (2011)
    Boson: <sup>168</sup>Er Aikawa *et al.*, PRL **108**, 210401 (2012)
    Fermion: <sup>167</sup>Er Aikawa *et al.*, Science **345**, 1484 (2014)
  - Effects: Bose-nova explosion (Cr), Fermi surface deformation (Er)
- Electric systems:  $C_{dd}^{\mathcal{E}} = d^2/\epsilon_0$ , with  $d \sim 1$  Debye
  - Realized samples (STIRAP: STImulated Raman Adiabatic Passage)
     Fermion: <sup>40</sup>K<sup>87</sup>Rb Ospelkaus *et al.*, Science 32, 231 (2008)
     Boson: <sup>41</sup>K<sup>87</sup>Rb Aikawa *et al.*, NJP 11, 055035 (2009)
  - Effects: thermalization (<sup>40</sup>K<sup>87</sup>Rb)
- Ratio:  $C_{dd}^{\mathcal{B}}/C_{dd}^{\mathcal{E}} \approx \alpha^2 \approx 10^{-4}$  ( $\alpha$ : Sommerfeld fine-structure constant)

### **1.2 Trapping and Interaction Potentials**

• Harmonic trap:

$$U_{\rm trap}(\mathbf{x}) = \frac{M}{2} \omega^2 \left( x^2 + y^2 + \lambda^2 z^2 \right)$$

• Interaction potential:



# 1.3 Mean-Field Results (T=0)



see also: Glaum, Pelster, Kleinert, and Pfau, PRL 98,080407 (2007)

### 1.4 Beyond Mean-Field Results (T=0)



Lima and Pelster, PRA 84, 041604(R) (2011); PRA 86, 063609 (2012)

Rosensweig instability in Dy BEC, Pfau group: arXiv:1508.05007

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### **2.1 Laser Speckles: Controlled Randomness**

### **Experimental Set-Up:**



### **Fragmentation:**



Lye et al., PRL 95, 070401 (2005)

### 2.2 Wire Trap: Undesired Randomness



**Distance:**  $d = 10 \ \mu \text{m}$ 

Wire Width:  $100 \ \mu m$ 

Magnetic Field: 10 G, 20 G, 30 G

**Deviation:**  $\Delta B/B \approx 10^{-4}$ 

Krüger *et al.*, PRA **76**, 063621 (2007) Fortàgh and Zimmermann, RMP **79**, 235 (2007)

### **2.3 Bogoliubov Theory of Dirty Bosons**

#### **Assumptions:**

homogeneous Bose gas:  $U(\mathbf{x}) = 0$ 

 $\delta$ -correlated disorder:

 $R(\mathbf{x}) = R\,\delta(\mathbf{x})$ 

### **Condensate Depletion:**

$$n_0 = n - \frac{8}{3\sqrt{\pi}}\sqrt{a n_0}^3 - \frac{M^2 R}{8\pi^{3/2}\hbar^4}\sqrt{\frac{n_0}{a}}$$

#### **Superfluid Depletion:**

$$n_s = n - n_n = n - \frac{4}{3} \frac{M^2 R}{8\pi^{3/2}\hbar^4} \sqrt{\frac{n_0}{a}}$$

Huang and Meng, PRL **69**, 644 (1992)

Falco, Pelster, and Graham, PRA 75, 063619 (2007)

### **2.4 Collective Excitations**

#### **Typical Values:**



→ Disorder effect vanishes in laser speckle experiment

#### **Improvement:**

laser speckle setup with correlation length  $\sigma = 1 \ \mu m$ 

Aspect et al., NJP 8, 165 (2006)

#### $\implies$ Disorder effect should be measurable

Falco, Pelster, and Graham, PRA 76, 013624 (2007)

### 2.5 Hartree-Fock Mean-Field Theory: Replica Symmetry

**Phase Classification:**  $n = n_0 + q + n_{\text{th}}$ 

$$\lim_{\|\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{x}'\|\to\infty} \overline{\langle \psi(\mathbf{x},\tau)\psi^*(\mathbf{x}',\tau)\rangle} = n_0$$
$$\lim_{\|\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{x}'\|\to\infty} \overline{|\langle \psi(\mathbf{x},\tau)\psi^*(\mathbf{x}',\tau)\rangle|^2} = (n_0+q)^2$$

thermal gas	Bose-glass	superfluid
$q = n_0 = 0$	$q > 0, n_0 = 0$	$q > 0, n_0 > 0$





Khellil, Balaž, and Pelster, arXiv:1510.04985

Khellil and Pelster, in preparation

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### **3.1 Superfluid Density as Tensor**

#### • Linear response theory:

 $p_i = VM \left( n_{\mathrm{n}ij} v_{\mathrm{n}j} + n_{\mathrm{s}ij} v_{\mathrm{s}j} \right) + \dots$ 

M. Ueda, Fundamentals and New Frontiers of Bose-Einstein Condensation (2010)

# Spin-orbit coupling: ⇒ Elliptic vortices

Devreese, Tempere, and Sá de Melo, PRL 113, 165304 (2014)

#### • Dipolar interaction at finite temperature:

 $\implies$  Directional dependence of first and second sound velocity Ghabour and Pelster, PRA 90, 063636 (2014) Ghabour and Pelster, in preparation

• Dipolar interaction and isotropic disorder at zero temperature: Krumnow and Pelster, PRA 84, 021608(R) (2011)

Nikolić, Balaž, and Pelster, PRA 88, 013624 (2013)

### **3.2 Condensate Depletion**





Krumnow and Pelster, PRA 84, 021608(R) (2011)

# **3.3 Superfluid Depletion**



Krumnow and Pelster, PRA 84, 021608(R) (2011)

⇒ Directional speed of sound: Bragg spectroscopy

Graham and Pelster, IJBC 19, 2745 (2009)

 $\implies$  Finite localization time

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# **4.1 Time-of-Flight Absorption Pictures**

• Superfluid phase:

delocalization in space, localization in Fourier space

• Mott phase:

localization in space, delocalization in Fourier space



Greiner, Mandel, Esslinger, Hänsch, and Bloch, Nature 415, 39 (2002)

# **4.2 Theoretical Description**

**Bose-Hubbard Hamiltonian:** 

$$\hat{H}_{\rm BH} = -t \sum_{\langle i,j \rangle} \hat{a}_i^{\dagger} \hat{a}_j + \sum_i \left[ \frac{U}{2} \hat{n}_i (\hat{n}_i - 1) - \mu \hat{n}_i \right], \qquad \hat{n}_i = \hat{a}_i^{\dagger} \hat{a}_i$$



### 4.3 Landau Theory

#### **Bose-Hubbard Hamiltonian with Current:**

$$\hat{H}_{\rm BH}(J^*,J) = \hat{H}_{\rm BH} + \sum_i \left( J^* \hat{a}_i + J \hat{a}_i^\dagger \right)$$

**Grand-Canonical Free Energy:** 

$$F = -\frac{1}{\beta} \ln \operatorname{Tr} \left[ e^{-\beta \hat{H}_{\mathrm{BF}}(J^*, J)} \right]$$

$$\psi = \langle \hat{a}_i \rangle = \frac{1}{N_{\rm s}} \frac{\partial F(J^*, J)}{\partial J^*} \quad ; \quad \psi^* = \langle \hat{a}_i^\dagger \rangle = \frac{1}{N_{\rm s}} \frac{\partial F(J^*, J)}{\partial J}$$

**Legendre Transformation:**  $\Gamma(\psi^*, \psi) = \psi^* J + \psi J^* - F/N_s$ 

$$\frac{\partial \Gamma}{\partial \psi^*} = J \quad ; \quad \frac{\partial \Gamma}{\partial \psi} = J^*$$

 $\implies \text{Physical limit of vanishing current}$ Landau expansion:  $\Gamma = a_0 + a_2 |\psi|^2 + a_4 |\psi|^4 + \cdots$  $\implies \text{Landau coefficients in tunneling expansion}$ 

dos Santos and Pelster, PRA 79, 013614 (2009)

# 4.4 Quantum Phase Diagram

#### Zero temperature:



Error bar: Extrapolated strong-coupling series Black line: Mean-field Blue line: 3rd strong-coupling order Red line: Landau theory Blue dots: Monte-Carlo data

dos Santos and Pelster, PRA 79, 013614 (2009)

#### **Extension to higher orders:**

Teichmann, Hinrichs, Holthaus, and Eckardt, PRB **79**, 100503(R) (2009) Hinrichs, Pelster, and Holthaus, APB **113**, 57 (2013)

#### **Extension to superlattices:**

Wang, Zhang, Eggert, and Pelster, PRA 87, 063615 (2013)

### 4.5 Ginzburg-Landau Theory: Excitation Spectra



Graß, Santos, and Pelster, PRA 84, 013613 (2011)

### **4.6 Proposed Kagome Superlattice**



# 4.7 Tunable Anisotropic Superfluidity

• Superfluid density via winding number

 $ho_s^{x/y} = \langle W_{x/y}^2/4\beta t \rangle$ Pollock and Ceperley, PRB **36**, 8343 (1987)

- Total superfluid density:  $\rho_s^+ = (\rho_s^x + \rho_s^y)/2$
- Superfluid density difference:

$$\rho_s^- = \rho_s^x - \rho_s^y$$



- A preferred
- Effective square lattice
- A full, B/C preferrred
- No supersolid due to artificial symmetry-breaking

Zhang, Wang, Eggert, and Pelster, PRB 92, 014512 (2015)

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# **5.1 Summary and Outlook**

### • Dipolar Bose-Einstein condensates:

quantum fluctuations relevant for larger dipole-dipole interaction

 $\implies$  extension for finite temperatures

• On the dirty boson problem:

local condensates in minima + global condensate + thermally excited

 $\implies$  phase diagram yet unknown for strong disorder

Navez, Pelster, and Graham, APB 86, 395 (2007)

• Anisotropic superfluidity:

interplay between anisotropic disorder and dipolar interaction:

- $\implies$  necessitates anisotropic 3-fluid model
- Tunability of quantum phase transition:
  - Spin 1 bosons:

Mobarak and Pelster, LPL 10, 115501 (2013)

- Periodic modulation of s-wave scattering:

Wang, Zhang, dos Santos, Eggert, and Pelster, PRA 90, 013633 (2014)

# **5.2 Research Projects Related to TU Kaiserslautern**

- Optical lattice+trap: Mitra, Williams, and Sá de Melo, PRA 77, 033607 (2008) ⇒ Kübler
- Process-chain approach: Eckardt, PRB 79, 195131 (2009)  $\implies$  Wang, Zhang, Eggert
- Anyons: Tang, Eggert, and Pelster, NJP (in press)  $\implies$  Bonkhoff, Eggert
- Dimensional phase transition: Vogler et al., PRL 113, 215301 (2014)  $\implies$  Morath, Straßel, Eggert
- Near-field interferometric coherence mapping  $\implies$  Santra, Ott
- Periodically driven impurity: Thuberg, Reyes, and Eggert, arXiv:1509.00035  $\implies$  Dauer, Eggert
- Cs impurity in Rb BEC: Akram and Pelster, arXiv:1510.07138  $\implies$  Widera
- Photon BEC: Kopylov, Radonjić, Brandes, Balaž, and Pelster, arXiv:1507.01811  $\implies$  Stein, Fleischhauer
- Bose stars: Gruber and Pelster, EPJD 68, 341 (2014)  $\implies$  Anglin



- Mapping of quantum field theories via space-time transformations:
  - $\implies$  Wamba, Anglin

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- Victor Bezerra
- Mahmoud Ghabour
- Tama Khellil (DAAD)

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Mentors: Robert Graham (Duisburg-Essen), Hagen Kleinert (FU Berlin)

# 5.4 Announcement 616th Wilhelm and Else Heraeus Seminar Ultracold Quantum Gases -Current Trends and Future Perspectives organized by Carlos Sá de Melo and Axel Pelster

#### **Bad Honnef (Germany); May 9 – 13, 2016**

**Invited Speakers:** Nigel Cooper (UK), Eugene Demler (USA), Rembert Duine (Netherthelands), Tilman Esslinger (Switzerland), Michael Fleischhauer (Germany), Thierry Giamarchi (Switzerland), Rudi Grimm (Austria), Johannes Hecker-Denschlag (Germany), Andreas Hemmerich (Germany), Jason Ho (USA), Walter Hofstetter (Germany), Randy Hulet (USA), Massimo Inguscio (Italy), Corinna Kollath (Germany), Stefan Kuhr (UK), Kazimierz Rzazewski (Poland), Anna Sanpera (Spain), Luis Santos (Germany), Jörg Schmiedmayer (Austria), Dan Stamper-Kurn (USA), Sandro Stringari (Italy), Leticia Tarruell (Spain), Jacques Tempere (Belgium), Matthias Weidemüller (Germany), Eugene Zaremba (Canada), Peter Zoller (Austria)

http://www-user.rhrk.uni-kl.de/~apelster/Heraeus4/index.html