

**AG Kuch**  
**Scientific Activity Report 2015**

**Scientists:**

Arruda, Lucas

Bernien, Matthias

Britton, Andrew

Chemam, Faiçal (20.10.–02.11.)

Kipgen, Lalminthang

Khan, Yaqoob (02.07.–15.09.)

Kuch, Wolfgang

Nickel, Fabian

Sajjad, Muhammad (02.07.–15.09.)

Sandig, Oliver

Shokr, Yasser

Song, Jiaming (until 30.09.)

Tauqir (since 12.11.)

Ullah, Ikram (02.07.–15.09.)

**Bachelor, Master, and Diploma students:**

Blümel, Norman (until 26.01.)

Kohlmann, Marcel (23.01.–10.07.)

Krüger, Dennis (until 10.09.)

Kubsch, Timo (19.05.–21.07.)

## **Publications:**

M. Bernien, H. Naggert, L. M. Arruda, L. Kipgen, F. Nickel, J. Miguel, C. F. Hermanns, A. Krüger, D. Krüger, E. Schierle, E. Weschke, F. Tuczek, and W. Kuch  
Highly Efficient Thermal and Light-Induced Spin-State Switching of an Fe(II) Complex in Direct Contact with a Solid Surface  
ACS Nano **9**, 8960–8966 (2015).

M. Erkovan, Y. A. Shokr, D. Schiestl, C.-B. Wu, and W. Kuch  
Influence of  $\text{Ni}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}$  thickness and composition on the Curie temperature of Ni in  $\text{Ni}_x\text{Mn}_{1-x}/\text{Ni}$  bilayers on Cu<sub>3</sub>Au(001)  
J. Magn. Magn. Mater. **373**, 151–154 (2015).

W. Kuch, R. Schäfer, P. Fischer, and F. U. Hillebrecht  
Magnetic Microscopy of Layered Structures  
ISBN 978-3-662-44532-7  
Springer, Berlin Heidelberg (2015).

H. Naggert, J. Rudnik, L. Kipgen, M. Bernien, F. Nickel, L. M. Arruda, W. Kuch, C. Näther, and F. Tuczek  
Vacuum-evaporable spin-crossover complexes: physicochemical properties in the crystalline bulk and in thin films deposited from the gas phase  
J. Mater. Chem. C **3**, 7870–7877 (2015).

Y. A. Shokr, M. Erkovan, C.-B. Wu, B. Zhang, O. Sandig, and W. Kuch  
Temperature-induced sign change of the magnetic interlayer coupling in Ni/Ni<sub>25</sub>Mn<sub>75</sub>/Ni trilayers on Cu<sub>3</sub>Au(001)  
J. Appl. Phys. **117**, 175302-1–4 (2015).

J. Song, C.-B. Wu, B. Zhang, J. Xu, and W. Kuch  
Layer-dependent properties and noncollinear spin structure of epitaxial antiferromagnetic Mn films on Co/Cu(001)  
Phys. Rev. B **91**, 214406-1–9 (2015).

W. Wang, M. Beg, B. Zhang, W. Kuch, and H. Fangohr  
Driving magnetic skyrmions with microwave fields  
Phys. Rev. B **92**, 020403(R)-1–5, 2015

B. Zhang, W. Wang, M. Beg, H. Fangohr, and W. Kuch  
Microwave-induced dynamic switching of magnetic skyrmion cores in nanodots  
Appl. Phys. Lett. **106**, 102401-1–4 (2015).

## **Presentations:**

### **a) invited talks**

M. Bernien

Highly Efficient Thermal and Light-Induced Spin-State Switching of an Fe(II) Complex in Direct Contact with a Solid Surface

Seventh Joint BER II and BESSY II User Meeting, Berlin, 09.–11.12.2015.

W. Kuch

- Magnetism in reduced dimensions and current challenges in magnetic data storage
- Paramagnetism of adsorbed magnetic molecules and its measurement by x-ray magnetic circular dichroism
- Magnetic domains and magnetic domain imaging
- Controlling the magnetic interactions in magnetic molecules on surfaces
- Magnetic properties of antiferromagnetic/ferromagnetic thin film systems
- Ferromagnetic coupling in self-assembled metal-organic networks at surfaces

Workshop on Contemporary Topics in Nanomagnetism, Islamabad (Pakistan), 23.–

26.02.2015.

W. Kuch

Magnetic molecules on surfaces and their measurement by x-ray absorption spectroscopy

International Max Planck Research School Lecture Series, Max-Planck-Institute of Colloids and Interfaces, Potsdam, 20.05.2015.

W. Kuch

– Exploring the magnetic interactions in metal-organic surface structures

– Spin-crossover transition in magnetic molecules adsorbed on solid surfaces

XXII International Summer School „Nicolás Cabrera“: New Directions in Spintronics and Nanomagnetism, Miraflores de la Sierra (Spain), 11.–16.07.2015.

W. Kuch

Controlling the magnetism of adsorbed metal-organic molecules

22nd International Colloquium on Magnetic Films and Surfaces (ICMFS), Cracow (Poland), 12.–17.07.2015.

W. Kuch

Exploring surface-adsorbed rare-earth metal-organic molecules by soft x rays

THz to Soft X-Ray Workshop, BESSY II, Berlin, 07.–08.12.2015.

W. Kuch

Controlling the magnetism of adsorbed metal-organic molecules

Berlin-St. Petersburg Workshop on Structure and Dynamics of Nanoscopic Matter, Berlin, 10.–11.12.2015.

## **b) contributed talks**

M. Bernien, H. Naggert, Ch. F. Hermanns, F. Nickel, L. M. Arruda, L. Kipgen, J. Miguel, A. Krüger, D. Krüger, E. Schierle, E. Weschke, F. Tuczak, and W. Kuch  
Light-Induced Switching of the Spin of Fe Complexes on Surfaces  
79th Annual Meeting of the DPG and DPG Spring Meeting, Berlin, 15.–20.03.2015.

M. Bernien  
Light-Induced Spin-State Switching of an Fe(II) Complex Adsorbed on HOPG  
20th International Conference on Magnetism (ICM), Barcelona (Spain), 05.–10.07.2015.

O. Sandig, Y. Shokr, B. Zhang, J. Vogel, F. Kronast, and W. Kuch  
Movement of magnetic domain walls induced by single femtosecond laser pulses  
79th Annual Meeting of the DPG and DPG Spring Meeting, Berlin, 15.–20.03.2015.

J. Song, C.-B. Wu, B. Zhang, and W. Kuch  
Exploring the spectroscopic contrast in spin-polarized scanning tunneling microscopy of the antiferromagnetic e-fct Mn surface: From sub-micrometer to Ångstrom length scales  
79th Annual Meeting of the DPG and DPG Spring Meeting, Berlin, 15.–20.03.2015.

H. Wende, D. Klar, B. Krumme, C. Weis, C. Schmitz-Antoniak, S. Klyatskaya, B. Schäfer, M. Ruben, A. Candini, M. Affronte, M. Bernien, A. Krüger, C. F. Hermanns, J. Miguel, W. Kuch, E. Weschke, P. Ohresser, J.-P. Kappler, L. Joly, K. Kummer, S. Bhandary, H. C. Herper, B. Brena, P. M. Panchmatia, O. Eriksson, and B. Sanyal  
Utilizing the interaction with surfaces to create new molecular-based spin-hybrid systems  
16th International Conference on X-ray Absorption Fine Structure (XAFS 16), Karlsruhe, 23.–28.08.2015.

B. Zhang, W. Wang, M. Beg, H. Fangohr, and W. Kuch  
Microwave-induced dynamic switching of magnetic skyrmion cores in nanodots  
IEEE International Magnetics Conference (INTERMAG 2015), Beijing (PR China), 11.–15.05.2015.

## **c) posters**

L. M. Arruda, M. Bernien, F. Nickel, L. Kipgen, Ch. F. Hermanns, J. Miguel, A. Krüger, D. Krüger, N. Hatter, J. Kopprasch, Q. Xu, and W. Kuch  
Surface-Orientation-Dependent Spin Quenching of Adsorbed Co Porphyrin Molecules  
79th Annual Meeting of the DPG and DPG Spring Meeting, Berlin, 15.–20.03.2015.

L. M. Arruda, M. Bernien, F. Nickel, L. Kipgen, Ch. F. Hermanns, J. Miguel, A. Krüger, D. Krüger, N. Hatter, J. Kopprasch, Q. Xu, and W. Kuch  
Surface-orientation-dependent spin quenching of adsorbed Co porphyrin molecules  
Seventh Joint BER II and BESSY II User Meeting, Berlin, 09.–11.12.2015.

M. Bernien, P. Stoll, D. Rolf, F. Nickel, Q. Xu, C. Hartmann, T. R. Umbach, J. Kopprasch, J. Ladenthin, E. Schierle, E. Weschke, C. Czekelius, K. J. Franke, and W. Kuch  
XAS, XMCD, and Multiplet calculations of Paramagnetic Dy Complexes on Au(111)  
Seventh Joint BER II and BESSY II User Meeting, Berlin, 09.–11.12.2015.

L. Kipgen, H. Naggert, M. Bernien, F. Nickel, J. Kopprasch, Q. Xu, F. Tuczek, and W. Kuch  
XAS Study of the Spin-Crossover Molecules Fe(bpz)2phen and Fe(bpz)2bipy on Surfaces  
79th Annual Meeting of the DPG and DPG Spring Meeting, Berlin, 15.–20.03.2015.

L. Kipgen, H. Naggert, M. Bernien, F. Nickel, L. M. Arruda, A. Britton, J. Kopprasch, Q. Xu,  
F. Tuczek, and W. Kuch  
The Optical and Thermal Spin State Switching of Fe(bpz)2bipy on Surfaces  
Seventh Joint BER II and BESSY II User Meeting, Berlin, 09.–11.12.2015.

W. Kuch, O. Sandig, Y. A. Shokr, B. Zhang, J. Vogel, and F. Kronast  
Moving magnetic domain walls by single femtosecond laser pulses  
Beilstein Nanotechnology Symposium 2015 „Magnetization Dynamics on the Nanometer Scale“, Potsdam, 06.–09.09.2015.

H. Naggert, J. Rudnik, L. Kipgen, M. Bernien, F. Nickel, L. M. Arruda, W. Kuch, C. Näther,  
and F. Tuczek  
Vacuum-evaporable spin–crossover complexes: Physicochemical properties in the crystalline bulk and in thin films deposited from the gas phase  
GDCh Wissenschaftsforum Chemie, Dresden, 30.08.–02.09.2015.

F. Nickel, M. Bernien, S. Wrzalek, M. Herder, P. Chittas, K. Kraffert, L. M. Arruda, L.  
Kipgen, S. Hecht, and W. Kuch  
Light-induced ring-closure isomerization of a diarylethene derivate in direct contact with surfaces  
79th Annual Meeting of the DPG and DPG Spring Meeting, Berlin, 15.–20.03.2015.

F. Nickel, M. Bernien, S. Wrzalek, M. Herder, P. Chittas, K. Kraffert, L. M. Arruda, L.  
Kipgen, S. Hecht, and W. Kuch  
Light-induced ring-closure isomerization of a diarylethene molecules adsorbed on solid surfaces  
Seventh Joint BER II and BESSY II User Meeting, Berlin, 09.–11.12.2015.

D. Rolf, P. Stoll, T. R. Umbach, J. N. Ladenthin, M. Bernien, C. Czekelius, W. Kuch, and K.  
J. Franke  
Inelastic Excitations in Rare-Earth-Based Metal-Organic Complexes  
79th Annual Meeting of the DPG and DPG Spring Meeting, Berlin, 15.–20.03.2015.

D. Rolf, P. Stoll, M. Bernien, Q. Xu, F. Nickel, C. Hartmann, T. R. Umbach, J. Kopprasch, J.  
N. Ladenthin, C. Czekelius, W. Kuch, and K. J. Franke  
Origin of inelastic excitations in rare-earth based metal-organic complexes  
598th WE-Heraeus-Seminar „Frontiers in Scanning Probe Microscopy“, Bad Honnef, 02.–05.11.2015.

H. Ryll, F. Radu, O. Rader, T. Noll, D. A. Tennant, Y.-M. Chang, J. Miguel, W. Kuch, R.-M.  
Abrudan, H. Zabel, G. Woltersdorf, M. Hollnberger, and C. Back  
VEKMAG – A neew end station at BESSY II for static and dynamic experiments in high magnetic fields  
„From PICO to FEMTO“ – Workshop on Time-Resolved Studies at BESSY II, Berlin, 26.–27.01.2015.

H. Ryll, F. Radu, R.-M. Abrudan, H. Zabel, W. Kuch, G. Woltersdorf, and Ch. Back  
VekMag - a vector magnet for BESSY II  
79th Annual Meeting of the DPG and DPG Spring Meeting, Berlin, 15.–20.03.2015.

**Degrees:**

Blümel, Norman

Magnetic properties of  $\text{Ho}_3\text{N}@\text{C}_{80}$  on Cu(100), Co/Cu(100) and Ni/Cu(100)

Bachelor degree, Freie Universität Berlin, January 2015.

Kohlmann, Marcel

Spin-Crossover von  $\text{Fe}(\text{bpz})_2\text{Me}_{2,4}(\text{phen})$  Molekülen auf einer HOPG-Oberfläche

Bachelor degree, Freie Universität Berlin, July 2015.

Krüger, Alex

Schaltbare Moleküle auf metallischen und nichtmetallischen Oberflächen

PhD degree, Freie Universität Berlin, 21.01.2015.

Krüger, Dennis

Adsorptions- und Schaltverhalten von photochromen Spiropyran-Derivaten auf Oberflächen

Master degree, Freie Universität Berlin, September 2015.

Kubsch, Timo

Ferromagnetische Resonanz an ultradünnen YIG-Filmen

Bachelor degree, Freie Universität Berlin, July 2015.

Song, Jiaming

Structural, electronic and magnetic properties of ultrathin epitaxial manganese films

PhD degree, Freie Universität Berlin, 24.09.2015.