

**memory effects
for diffusion of
methane in water**
Physical Review X 7,
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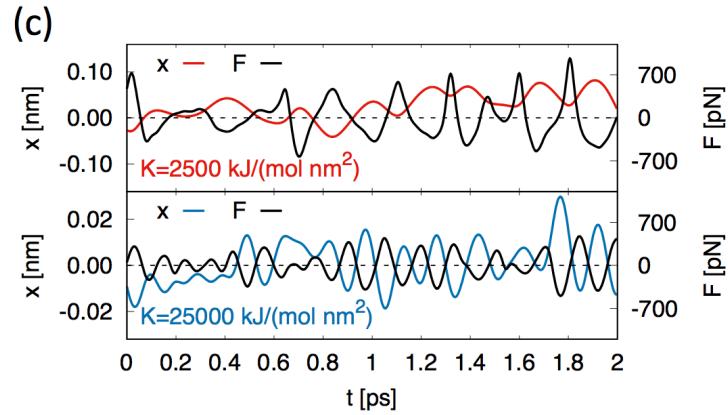
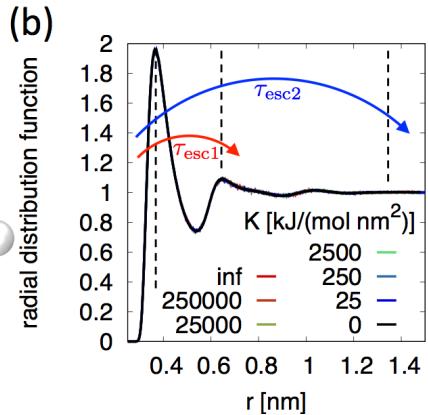
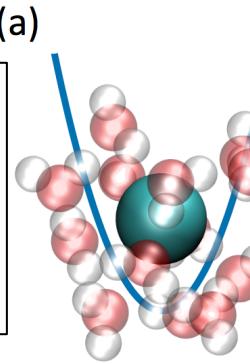


FIG. 1. **Simulation setup.** (a) A single methane is solvated in water and confined in an external harmonic potential of strength K . (b) Radial distribution function (RDF) of the separation between methane and water oxygens for box size $L = 4.5$ nm and different K including the frozen limit $K = \infty$, all curves perfectly superimpose. (c) Methane position $x(t)$ and total force $F(t)$ trajectories for two different K values.

mapping on inertial Langevin eq with memory

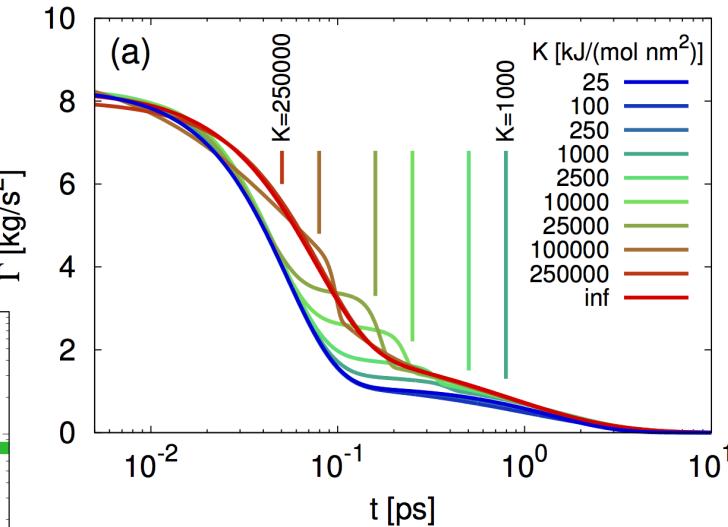
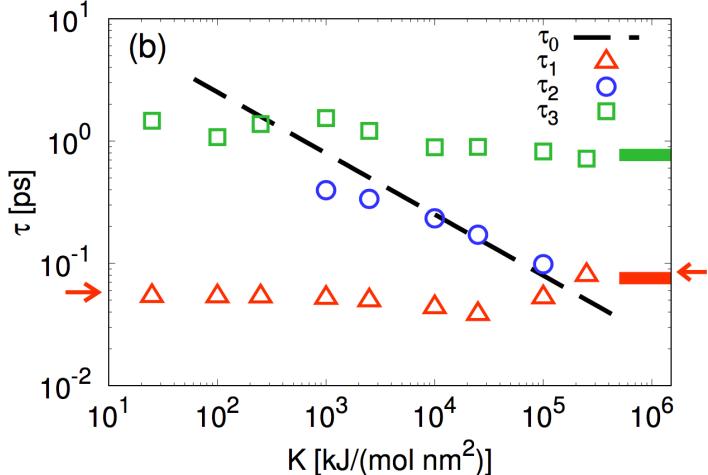
$$m\ddot{x}(t) = - \int_0^\infty dt' \Gamma(t') \dot{x}(t-t') - \nabla U(x(t)) + F_R(t),$$

$$U(x) = \frac{1}{2}Kx^2 \quad \langle F_R(0)\bar{F}_R(t) \rangle = k_B T \Gamma(t)$$

memory time scales

harmonic oscillation :

$$\tau_0 = 2\pi \sqrt{m/K}$$



fit function:

$$\Gamma(t) = \sum_{i=1}^n A_i \exp\left(-\left|\frac{t}{\tau_i}\right|^{\alpha_i}\right)$$